

# P3 and Sanitation

*International City/County Management Association*

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ICMA advances professional local government worldwide.

Create excellence in local governance by developing and fostering management to build better communities.

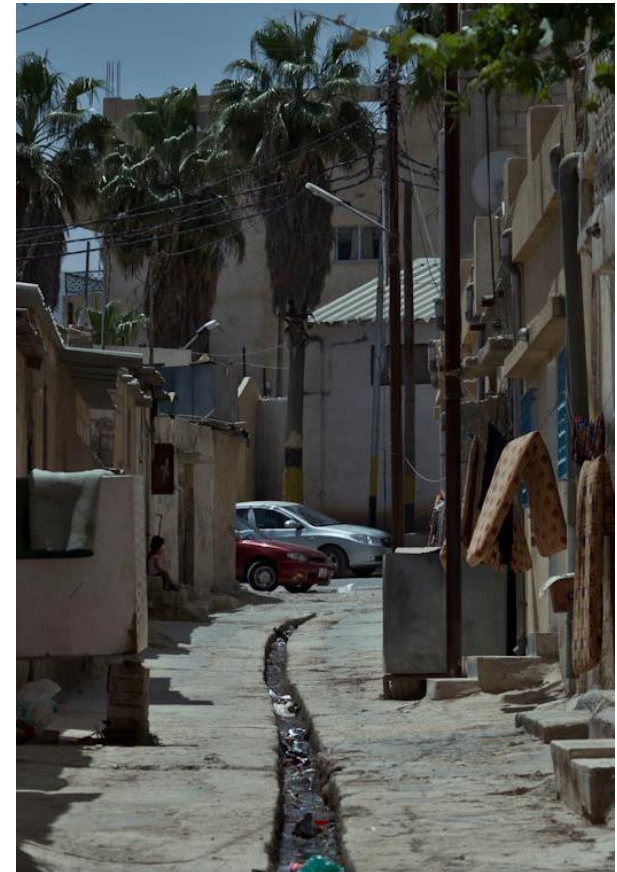
## PPPs and local governments

- Local government challenges
- Addressing challenges through private sector
- Role of the private sector
- Availability-based PPPs
- Concession-based PPPs



## Key Local government issues

- Regulatory framework
  - A supporting framework for local governments: Philippines
  - Lack of a supporting framework for local governments: Egypt and Jordan
- Capacity and resources
  - Local government challenges
  - PPP Center, Philippines
- Investment climate
  - Private sector investment are limited - sanitation perceived as nonrevenue services.
  - Availability of private and public loans.
  - ODAs





## Key issues

- Framing PPPs and risk allocation
- Return on investments
- Managing, monitoring and evaluating and dispute resolution
- Social and environmental externalities



## Examples from the Philippines

- Manila Third Sewage Project
- Baliwag Water District
- Laguna Water District

# ICMA

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MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION